Prefixes: ir-, anti-, il-, non-, mis-

il-
1.
2.
3.
4.
ir-
5.
6.
mis-
7.
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14.
non-
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anti-
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tos THINKING

Read the spelling words and sentences.

1. antifreeze	antifreeze
2. nonreturnable	nonreturnable
3. misbehave	misbehave
4. misfortune	misfortune
5. antislavery	antislavery
6. illiterate	illiterate
7. misinform	misinform
8. irrational	irrational
9. nonprofit	nonprofit
10. antisocial	antisocial
11. mistrust	mistrust
12. illegible	illegible
13. misplace	misplace
14 misread	misread
15. illogical	illogical
16. irregular	irregular
17. misuse	misuse
18. nonfat	monfat
19. illegal	illegal
20. mislead	mislead

Does your car need antifreeze? We recycle nonreturnable cans. Try not to misbehave in class. I am sorry for your misfortune. Abolitionists were antislavery. He teaches illiterate adults. Juan did not misinform you. Some fears are irrational. Charities are nonprofit groups. He is antisocial, so he sits alone. I mistrust his motives. She rewrote her illegible paper. Dad tends to misplace his keys.

I misread the map and got lost. Your argument is illogical. The dog's heartbeat is irregular.

The toy broke from misuse.

I bought a gallon of nonfat milk.

It is illegal to park here.

False headlines mislead readers.

Think & Sort the spelling words.

- 1-4. Write the words with the prefix il-.
- 5-6. Write the words with the prefix ir-.
- 7-14. Write the words with the prefix mis-.
- 15-17. Write the words with the prefix non-.
- 18-20. Write the words with the prefix anti-.

Remember

The prefixes ir-, anti-, il-, non-, and mis- are all negative prefixes. They can be added to base words to form new words that mean the opposite of the base word.





Connections to VOCABULARY

Uhit 20

Use Prefixes

Replace the first word in each pair with a prefix and write the spelling word. Check your answers in the **Spelling Dictionary**.

- 1. badly + lead
- 2 badly + inform
- 3. badly + read
- 4. not + legal

- 5. not + rational
- 6. not + profit
- 7. not + returnable
- 8. not + slavery



Use Synonyms

Write a spelling word that could replace each underlined word. Use a print or online thesaurus to check your answers.

- 9. His handwriting is nearly unreadable.
- 10. I am concerned about the dog's unusual behavior.
- 11. If you mistreat the violin strings, they might break.
- 12. He is <u>uneducated</u> in the subject of modern art.
- 13. If you disobey once more, you will have to leave.
- 14. She was being unfriendly at the party.

Use the Dictionary

Dictionary entries provide the **part of speech**. Below are some base words followed by their parts of speech. Add a prefix to each base word to form a spelling word. Write the spelling word and the abbreviation for its part(s) of speech. Use your **Spelling Dictionary** to complete the activity.

- 15. trust, n. or v.
- **16.** fortune, *n*.
- 17. place, n. or v.

- 18. fat, n. or adj.
- 19. freeze, v.
- 20. logical, adj.

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Use Prefixes	A The	
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6.		25
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8.		100
Use Synonyms	AF 1	
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10		

9. 10. 11. 12.

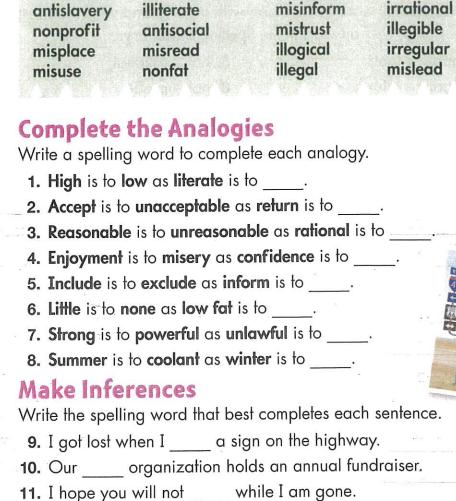
- 13.
- 14.

Use the Dictionary

- 15. 16.
- 17. 18.
- 19.
- 20.



Complete the Analogies
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
Make Inferences
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
Use Prefixes in Context
17.
18.
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20.



Connections to READING

misbehave

misfortune

nonreturnable

antifreeze

Use Prefixes in Context

Read the paragraph. Correct the paragraph by adding prefixes to the underlined words. Write the spelling words.

14. Some people tend to a word if they have never seen it.

15. The angry neighbors thought we had tried to _____ them.

16. Abolitionists were against slavery. They were _____.

12. Try not to _____ your book. We do not have any extras.

13. It took him five years to recover from his _____.

17–20. Julian finds coin collecting an irresistible pursuit. Some people say coin collectors are <u>social</u>, but Julian claims that this is <u>logical</u>. He often meets with others to compare the <u>regular</u> markings on old coins. Because some of the lettering is legible, he frequently consults experts.

Connections to WRITING

Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph below for ten misspelled words. Then rewrite the paragraph. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

Fstamp collecting is a nice hobby. Because stamps rarely come in irregular shapes, They can be easily put in special albums so collectors will not missplace them. unused stamps are the most valuable, since the cancellation mark on a stamped envelope may make the stamp's words ilegible. If you buy old stamps in a store, they are often nonreturnible. It's not wise to buy stamps from a place you misstrust. Be careful! If you have the misfortun of buying a fake stamp, it won't add any value to your collection. It is illegle to reuse a cancelled stamp. the U.S. Postal Service, a nonproffit government-owned corporation, does not tolerate this missuse of stamps. Don't allow anyone to misled you!

Proofreading Marks

- Make Uppercase
- / Make Lowercase
- ∧ Add
- Delete
- Add a Period
- ¶ Indent



Informative/Explanatory Writing

Write a Paragraph

Write or type a paragraph explaining the details of a hobby you are interested in pursuing. You may have to do some research about it. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Write an introduction that explains the details of the hobby.
- Use a variety of sentence structures to organize the facts and details of your explanation.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- If you typed your paragraph, run the spell-check function to see if you spelled the words correctly. Be careful, though. An incorrect spelling may match the spelling of another word, and the spell checker can't tell the difference.

Transfer

Write about your hobby using five words that contain the prefixes ir-, anti-, il-, non-, and mis-. Circle the prefixes in your paragraph.

Extenderminister

Word Categorization

- 1. 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

Word Building

- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 12.

Meaning Mastery

- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.

Word Study

misjudge nonfiction nonviolent antifreeze nonreturnable misbehave misfortune antislavery illiterate irregular nonfat illegal mislead misinform irrational nonprofit antisocial mistrust

illegible
misplace
misread
illogical
misuse
nontoxic
nonconsumable
inexpensive
mistaken

misunderstanding mispronounce antidote nondescript misunderstand nonchalant nonproductive

Word Categorization

Write the spelling word that relates to each group.

- 1. uneducated, unread, ____
- 2. crazy, unreasonable,
 - 3. false, senseless,
- 4. harmless, safe,
- 5. free, equal,
- 6. book, fact,

Word Building

Think of a synonym for each base word below. Write the synonym. Then add a prefix to it to make a word from the list above.

7. act

- 9. blubber
- 11. put

8. tell

- 10. friendly
- 12. luck

Meaning Mastery

- 13-15. A **root** is a word part that cannot stand on its own. Write the words with a prefix and a root.
 - **16.** Write the word with the Greek prefix **anti-** that describes a substance for a car's radiator.
- 17-18. Write the words with the prefix mis- that can be pronounced with a long e sound. Circle the word that can also be pronounced with the short e sound.

Technology

Wordflunt

Read the paragraphs below. Look for words with the prefixes ir-, anti-, il-, non- and mis-.

Anyone can put up a website. Some are good sources of information. Although it may not be illegal, some websites purposely mislead you. It is important to know how to determine if a website is reliable so that you don't do irreparable damage when you're researching an assignment.

It's easy to misjudge a website, but there is an antidote to this situation. Reliable websites have certain features in common. Websites with .edu or .gov in the address are usually reliable sources that won't misinform you. Websites with .org in the address are often nonprofit organizations. They, too, can be trusted. Check to see that the site's author is an expert on the topic. Additionally, the site should provide examples that illuminate the topic and sources for its facts. Finally, the information should be timely.

It's irrational to think that all of the information you find on a website is accurate. Don't be nonchalant when it comes to evaluating websites. All websites are not created equal.



1-10. Find and write the words that contain the prefixes ir-, anti-, il-, non-, and mis-. Sort them into groups by prefix. Check a print or online dictionary for the definition of any unfamiliar words.



1.

1/2:: C/4

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- 3.
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- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.